



# Yuvashakti Model School

इतिहास और इतिहास

Sector-III, Rohini, Delhi-110085

## SYNOPSIS 2025-26 CLASS-XII ENGLISH

### Prescribed Books

Flamingo (Poetry and Prose) - NCERT

Vistas (Prose) – NCERT

### UNIT TEST-I

**Flamingo**– Ch-1 The Last Lesson  
Ch-2 Lost Spring

**Vistas** – Ch-1 The Third Level  
Ch-2 The Tiger King

**Poem** - P-1 My Mother At Sixty-Six

**Writing Skills** - Notice Writing  
Article Writing

**Reading Skills:** Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

### UNIT TEST-II

**Flamingo**– Ch-3 Deep Water  
Ch-4 The Rattrap

**Vistas** – Ch-3 – Journey to the End of the World  
Ch-4 –The Enemy

**Poem** - P-2 Keeping Quiet  
P-3 A Thing of Beauty

**Writing Skills** – Invitations Formal /Informal  
Letters (Formal) Editor

**Reading Skills:** Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

### HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

**Flamingo-** Ch-5 Indigo  
Ch-6 Poets & Pancakes

**Vistas** – Ch-5 On the Face of it  
**Poem-** P-4 A Road side Stand

**Writing Skills–** Report Writing  
Job application

**Reading Skills:** Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

**Note:** Syllabus covered in UT-I and UT– II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.

### PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION

**Flamingo –** Ch-7 The Interview  
Ch - 8 Going Places

**Poem -** P-5 Aunt Jennifer's Tigers

**Vistas -** Ch-6 Memories of Childhood

**Reading Skills:** Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

**Full Syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be include in Pre-Board Examination**

### हिंदी ऐच्छिक

प्रस्तावित पुस्तकें:

- 1) अंतरा भाग-2
- 2) अंतराल भाग-2
- 3) अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम

#### प्रथम इकाई परीक्षा

- अंतरा (गद्य खंड) –
  1. पाठ एक : रामचंद्र शुक्ल- प्रेम घन की छाया स्मृति

- अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (आधुनिक)–

1. जयशंकर प्रसाद  
(क) देवसेना का गीत  
(ख) कार्नेलिया का गीत
2. सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी निराला  
(क) सरोज स्मृति

- अपठित गद्यांश

#### द्वितीय इकाई परीक्षा

- अपठित पद्यांश

- अंतराल -

पाठ 1 सूरदास की झोंपड़ी

- अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (प्राचीन खंड)–

पाठ 6 – तुलसीदास

- भरत-राम का प्रेम, पद
- **अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम तथा रचनात्मक लेखन-**
- (इकाई 1- जनसंचार माध्यम और लेखन
- पाठ – 3 विभिन्न माध्यमों के लिए लेखन

#### अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षा

- **अंतरा (गद्य खंड) -**
  1. पाठ 2 – पंडित चंद्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी
    - सुमिरनी के मनके
  2. पाठ 3 - फणीश्वरनाथ 'रेणु'
    - संवदिया
  3. पाठ 4 - भीष्म साहनी
    - गांधी, नेहरू, यास्सेर अराफात
  4. पाठ 5 - असगर वजाहत
    - शेर, पहचान, चार हाथ, साझा
  5. पाठ 6 - जहाँ कोई वापसी नहीं
- **अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (आधुनिक)-**
  1. पाठ 3 - सच्चिदानंद हीरानंद वात्स्यायन अज्ञेय
    - यह दीप अकेला
    - मैंने देखा, एक बूंद
  2. पाठ 4 - केदारनाथ सिंह
    - बनारस
    - दिशा
  3. पाठ 5 - रघुवीर सहाय
    - वसंत आया, तोड़ी
- अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (प्राचीन)-**
  1. पाठ 7 – मलिक मोहम्मद जायसी
    - बारहमासा
- **अंतराल -**
  - पाठ 3 बिस्कोहर की माटी
  - पाठ 4 अपना मालवा - खाऊ - उजाड़ सभ्यता में
- **अभिव्यक्ति माध्यम और लेखन-**
- (इकाई 1- जनसंचार माध्यम और लेखन)
- पाठ – 4 पत्रकारीय लेखन के विभिन्न स्वरूप और लेखन प्रक्रिया

पाठ 5- विशेष लेखन स्वरूप और प्रकार

- **(इकाई 2- सृजनात्मक लेखन)**

पाठ 6- कैसे बनती है कविता

पाठ 7-नाटक लिखने का व्याकरण

- अपठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)
- नए और अप्रत्याशित विषयों पर पठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)
- रचनात्मक लेखन

नोट - अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षा में प्रथम, द्वितीय इकाई पाठ्यक्रम भी सम्मिलित होंगे।

**पूर्व बोर्ड परीक्षा**

• **अंतरा (गद्य खंड) -**

पाठ 7 - ममता कालिया

- दूसरा देवदास

पाठ 8 - हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी

- कुटज

• **अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (प्राचीन)-**

पाठ 8 - विद्यापति

- पद

पाठ 9 - घनानंद

- कवित्त

• **अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम तथा रचनात्मक लेखन-**

**(इकाई 2- सृजनात्मक लेखन)**

पाठ 8- कैसे लिखे कहानी

पाठ 13-नए और अप्रत्याशित विषयों पर लेखन

- अपठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)
- पठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)

नोट : पूर्व बोर्ड परीक्षा में प्रथम इकाई , द्वितीय इकाई और अर्धवार्षिक पाठ्यक्रम भी सम्मिलित होंगे

**MATHEMATICS (041)**

**Textbook : NCERT**

**UNIT TEST-I**

Ch-1 Relation and Function

Ch-2 Inverse Trigonometric function

**UNIT TEST-II**

Ch-3 Matrices

Ch-4 Determinants

## HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-5 Continuity and Differentiation

Ch-6 Application of Derivatives

Ch-7 Integrals

Ch-8 Application of integrals Ch-

9 Differential Equation

**Note: Syllabus of UT-I & UT-II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.**

## PREBOARD EXAMINATION

Ch-10 Vector Algebra

Ch-11 Three Dimensional Geometry Ch-

12 Linear Programming Problems Ch-13

Probability

**Note: Whole syllabus will be asked and the weightage of each Chapter will be decided as per CBSE norms**

## PHYSICS

**Textbook – NCERT**

Reference Book- Comprehensive Physics

### UNIT TEST-I

Unit-1 Electrostatics

Unit-2 Current Electricity

### UNIT TEST-II

Unit-3 Magnetic Effects of current & Magnetism

## HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Unit-4 EMI

Unit-5 Alternating Currents

Unit-6 E M Waves

Unit-9 Atoms & Nuclei

**Note: Syllabus of Unit 1 & 2 will also be included in Half Yearly Examination**

## PRE – BOARD EXAMINATION-I

Unit-7 Ray Optics, Optical Instruments & Wave optics.

Unit-8 Dual nature of Matter & Radiation.

Unit-10 Semiconductors Electronics.

**Note: Units Covered in UT-I & Half Yearly Examination will also be included in Pre-Board-I Examination.**

## PRE – BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Whole Syllabus as Prescribed by CBSE

## CHEMISTRY

**Textbook – NCERT (Part -I & Part -II)**

Reference Books-

- Comprehensive Chemistry Volume I & II (Author [S. K. Khanna N. K. Verma](#))
- Dinesh Companion Chemistry Volume I & II (Author [S.K. Malhotra](#))

### UNIT TEST-I

Unit-6 Haloalkanes and Haloarenes

### UNIT TEST-II

Unit-7 Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers

## HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Unit-8 Aldehydes, Ketones and Carboxylic Acids

Unit-9 Amines

Unit-10 Biomolecules

**Note: Unit 6 & 7 of UT-I & UT-II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.**

## PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION

Whole syllabus prescribed by CBSE.

## PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION

Whole syllabus prescribed by CBSE.

## BIOLOGY

**Textbook – NCERT**

Reference Book-MTG

### UNIT TEST-I

Ch-1 Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants

Ch-2 Human Reproduction

Ch-3-Reproductive Health

### **UNIT TEST-II**

Ch-4 Principles of Inheritance and Variations

Ch-5 Molecular Basis of Inheritance

### **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

Ch-6 Evolution

Ch-7 Human Health and Disease

Ch-8 Microbes in Human Welfare

Ch-9 Biotechnology Principles and Processes

Ch-10 Biotechnology and it's Applications

**Note: Ch-1,2,3 of UT-I and Ch-4,5 of UT-II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.**

### **PRE-BOARD-I EXAMINATION**

Ch-11 Organisms and Population

Ch-12 Ecosystems

Ch-13 Biodiversity and Conservation

Complete syllabus as mentioned by CBSE.

### **PRE-BOARD-II EXAMINATION**

Complete syllabus as mentioned by CBSE.

## **INFORMATICS PRACTICES**

### **Text Book – NCERT**

Reference Book- Sumita Arora/ Preeti Arora

### **UNIT TEST-I**

Ch-3 Review of Database Concepts & SQL

Ch-4 Database Query using SQL

### **UNIT TEST-II**

Ch-1 Data Handling using Pandas (Till Data Frame)

### **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

Ch-1 Data Handling using Pandas

Ch-2 Data Visualization using Matplotlib

Note: UT-I & II syllabus will also be included in Half Yearly examination

### **PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I & II**

Ch-5 Computer Networks

Ch-6 Societal Impacts

**Note: Entire Syllabus including UT-I, II & Half Yearly will be included in Pre-board Examination as per the CBSE syllabus**

## **COMPUTER SCIENCE**

### **Text Book – NCERT**

Reference Book- Sumita Arora/Preeti Arora

### **UNIT TEST-I**

Ch-7 Relational Database and SQL

### **UNIT TEST-II**

Ch-8 Interface Python with SQL

### **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

Ch-1 Review of Python Basics

Ch-2 Functions

Ch-3 Exception Handling

**Note: UT-I & UT-II syllabus will also be included in Half Yearly examination**

### **PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I & II**

Ch-4 Data File Handling

Ch-5 Data Structures in Python (Stack)

Ch-6 Computer Networks

Note: Entire Syllabus including UT-1, 2 & Half Yearly will be included in Pre-board Examination as per the CBSE syllabus

## **ACCOUNTANCY**

### **TEXT BOOK – T. S. GREWAL**

### **UNIT TEST-I**

#### **Book- 3**

Ch-1 Financial Statement of a Company

Ch-2 Financial Statement analysis

Ch-3 Tools of Financial Statement

Ch-4 Accounting Ratio

Ch-5 Cash Flow Statement

### **UNIT TEST-II**

#### **Book– 2**

Ch-1 Issue of Shares

Ch-2 Issue of Debenture

## HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

### Book-1

- Ch-1 Accounting for partnership firm - Fundamental
- Ch-2 Goodwill – Nature and valuation
- Ch-3 Change in Profit Sharing Ratio
- Ch-4 Admission of a Partner

**Note: Chapters of UT-I & UT- II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination**

## PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I

- Ch-5 Retirement of a Partner
- Ch-6 Death of a Partner
- Ch-7 Dissolution of Partnership Firm

**Note: The complete syllabus will come in Pre- Board Examination-I**

## PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-II

**The complete syllabus will come in Pre- Board Examination-II**

## BUSINESS STUDIES

**Textbook - G.S. ALAG**

**Reference Book NCERT**

### UNIT TEST-I

- Ch-1 Nature and Significance of Management

### UNIT TEST-II

- Ch-2 Principles of Management

## HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

- Ch-3 Business Environment
- Ch-11 Marketing Management
- Ch-4 Planning
- Ch-5 Organising
- Ch-6 Staffing
- Ch-7 Directing
- Ch-8 Controlling

**Note: All the Chapters given in UT-I & UT- II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.**

## PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I

- Ch. 9 Financial Management
- Ch. 10 Financial Market
- Ch. 12 Consumer Protection

**Note : Complete Syllabus will come in Pre-Board Examination-I**

## PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Complete syllabus will come in Pre Board Examination-II

### ECONOMICS

Text Book: Sandeep Garg

#### UNIT TEST-I

##### Macro

- Ch-1 Circular Flow of Income
- Ch-2 Basic Concepts of Macro economics
- Ch-3 National Income and Related Aggregate

#### UNIT TEST-II

##### Macro

- Ch-4 Measurement & National Income
- Ch-5 Money
- Ch-6 Banking

#### HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

##### Macro

- Ch-11 Foreign Exchange Rate
- Ch-12 Balance of Payment

##### Indian Economics

- Ch-1 Indian Economy on the eve of Independence
- Ch-2 Indian Economy (1950-1990)
- Ch-3 (NEP1991) Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation
- Ch-4 Human Capital Formation in India
- Ch-5 Rural Development

**Note: All the Chapters of UT-I & UT-II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.**

#### PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I

##### Macro Economics

- Ch. 7 Aggregate Demand and Related Concepts
- Ch. 8 Income determination and multiplier
- Ch. 9 Excess Demand and Deficient Demand
- Ch. 10 Government Budget

##### Indian Economics

- Ch-6 Employment Growth, Informalisation and other issues.
- Ch-7 Environment and Sustainable Development.
- Ch-8 Comparative Development Experience of India and its Neighbours

**Note: Complete syllabus will come in Pre Board Examination-I**

#### PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION – II

**Macro Economics** Complete syllabus will come in Pre-Board Examination-II

**Indian Economics** Complete syllabus will come in Pre-Board Examination-II

## **POLITICAL SCIENCE**

### **Textbook**

#### **Book 1: Contemporary World Politics (NCERT)**

REFERENCE BOOK: B.B. TAYAL

#### **UNIT TEST-I**

- Ch-1 The End of Bipolarity
- Ch-2 New Centres of Power

#### **UNIT TEST-II**

- Ch-3 Contemporary South Asia
- Ch-4 United Nations and its Organizations

### **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

- Ch-5 Security in Contemporary World
- Ch-6 Environment and Natural Resources
- Ch-7 Globalization

#### **Book 2 : POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE (NCERT)**

- Ch-1 Challenges of Nation-Building
- Ch- 2 Era of One-Party Dominance
- Ch-3 Planned Development
- Ch-4 India's External Relations
- Ch-5 Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System
- Ch-6 The Crisis of Democratic Order

**Note: UT-I & II Syllabus Will Also Be Included In Half Yearly Examination**

#### **PRE-BOARD-I**

#### **Book 2: POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE**

- Ch-6 Regional Aspirations
- Ch-7 Indian Politics: Recent Trends and Development

**Note: Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be included in Pre-Board Examinations.**

## **History**

### **Textbook: NCERT**

#### **Themes In Indian History (Part - I,II,III)**

#### **UNIT TEST-I**

- Ch-1 Bricks, Beads and Bones
- Ch-2 Kings, Farmers and Towns

## **UNIT TEST-II**

Ch-3 Kinship, Caste and Class  
Ch-4 Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings

## **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

Ch-5 Through The Eyes Of Travellers  
Ch-6 Bhakti-Sufi Traditions  
Ch-7 An Imperial Capital-Vijayanagar  
Ch-8 Peasants, Zamindars and The States

**Note: Syllabus of UT-I and UT-II will also be included in the Half Yearly Examination.**

## **PRE -BOARD EXAMINATION**

Ch-9 Colonialism and The Countryside  
Ch-10 Rebels and Raj  
Ch-11 Mahatma Gandhi and National Movement  
Ch-12 Framing of The Constitution

**Note: Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be included in Pre-Board Examinations.**

## **GEOGRAPHY**

### **Textbook : NCERT**

Book-1 Fundamentals of Human Geography  
Book-2 India: People and Economy

### **UNIT TEST I**

#### **Book-1**

Ch-1 Human Geography – Nature and Scope  
Ch-2 The World Population Distribution, Density and Growth

#### **Book-2**

Ch-1 Population: Distribution, Density, Growth and Composition  
Ch-2 Human Settlements

### **UNIT TEST-II**

#### **Book-1**

Ch-3 Human Development  
Ch-4 Primary Activities

#### **Book-2**

Ch-3 Land, Resources and Agriculture  
Ch-4 Water Resources

## **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

#### **Book-1**

Ch - 5 Secondary Activities

Ch - 6 Tertiary and Quaternary Activities

**Book-2**

Ch-5 Mineral and Energy Resources

Ch-6 Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context

**Note: Syllabus of UT-I and UT-II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination**

**PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I**

**Book-1**

Ch-7 Transport and Communication

Ch-8 International Trade

**Book-2**

Ch-7 Transport and Communication

Ch-8 International Trade

Ch-9 Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems

**Note: Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be included in Pre-Board Examinations.**

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

**Textbook : Big Think**

**UNIT TEST-I**

Ch-1 Management of Sport Events.

Ch-2 Children And women in Sports

**UNIT TEST-II**

Ch-3 Yoga as Preventive Measure for Lifestyle Disease.

Ch-4 Physical Education and Sport for CWSN.

**HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

Ch-5 Sports and Nutrition.

Ch-6 Test and Measurement in Sports.

Ch-7 Physiology and Injuries in Sports.

**Note: Syllabus of UT-I and UT-II to be also included in Half Yearly Examination.**

**PRE BOARD-I**

Ch-8 Bio Mechanics and Sports.

Ch-9 Psychology and Sports.

Ch-10 Training in Sports.

**Note: Syllabus as prescribe by CBSE will come in Pre Board Exam. I and II**

**PSYCHOLOGY**

**Textbook - Psychology Class XII NCERT**

### **UNIT TEST-I**

Ch-1 Variations in psychological attributes  
Ch-2 self and personality

### **UNIT-II**

Ch-3 Meeting life challenges  
Ch-4 psychological disorders

### **HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION**

Ch-5 Therapeutic Approaches  
Ch-6 Attitude and Social cognition

**Note: Syllabus of UT- I and UT-II will also be added in half yearly examinations.**

### **PRE BOARD EXAMINATION-I**

Ch-7 Social Influence & group processes

**Note: Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be included in Pre-Board Examinations.**